

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION REPORT

~~NATIONAL SECURITY INFORMATION~~

~~Unauthorized Disclosure Subject to Criminal Sanctions~~

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Classification/Control Markings

This report contains unprocessed information. Plans and/or policies should not be evolved or modified solely on basis of this report.

1. COUNTRY: ARGENTINA (AR)

2. REPORT NUMBER: (b)(3):10 USC 424

3. TITLE (U) Insurgency - Assessment of the Terrorist Situation

4. PROJECT NUMBER N/A

5. DATE OF INFORMATION: 770927

6. DATE OF REPORT: 770930

7. DATE & PLACE OF ACQUISITION: 770927

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Buenos Aires, Argentina

9. ASSESSMENT: SOURCE , INFO

10. ORIGINATOR: (b)(3):10 USC 42

11. REQUEST EVALUATION , OPQ

12. PREPARING OFFICER: (b)(3):10 USC 424

13. APPROVING AUTHORITY:

14. SOURCE: Embassy

15. SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS:

D YES ☐
I
R
C NO ☒

16. SUMMARY:

(U) This IR forwards information on terrorist activity in Argentina.

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17. SUBJECT AND AREA CODES

18. DISTRIBUTION BY ORIGINATOR: DIA (original)

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19. DOWNGRADING AND DEC

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20. ENCLOSURES:

1 Enclosure
1. AMEMB BA CABLE
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1 cy., 3 Pages (8)

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21. This IR contains 2 pages.

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Continuation Sheet

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22. DETAILS: ~~(S)~~ The US Embassy Regional Security Officer met with a member of the Argentine Intelligence Community and provided the assessment of the terrorist situation in Argentina, which is enclosed in this IR. Essentially the report states that the government's anti-subversive campaign has been successful and has severely disrupted the terrorist movement. It basically concludes that the subversives are no longer a principal threat and that only minor pockets of resistance remain.

COMMENT: ~~(C)~~ The Argentine Intelligence Officer gave a glowing report on the government's anti-subversive activities and painted a rosy picture for the future, but there are many who are not as optimistic. Small terrorists groups continue to pose a threat and they are still dangerous even though their level of activity has diminished. The Guerrillas continue to maintain the capability to carry out low risk ventures such as assassinations, kidnappings and bombings on soft targets. This type of activity will probably continue for months or perhaps even for years to come.

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Department of State

~~E.O. 11652: GDS~~

TAGS: ASEC, PINS, PINT, SHUM, AR

Ambassy BUENOS AIRES

September 27, 1977

Estimate of Current Montonero Strength and
National and International Activity

(b)(3):10
USC 424

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ISO met with senior member of the Argentine intelligence community. Source stated that presently the military war against the subversives is rapidly coming to an end and that by next year the terrorist activities should be limited to action on the labor, student and religious fronts. Source stated that several days ago they had discovered what they believed to be the last of the jamming stations used recently by the Montoneros to interfere with national broadcasts. The station broadcasted under the title "Liberated Argentina."

Source stated that Montonero activities throughout the country have decreased with the exception of Rosario. The increase in Rosario is due to the transfer of units from Santa Fe to that city. Source stated that the movement in total is in disarray and the units are continually moving from one area to another to avoid discovery by security services. Although this has inhibited government action against them, it has also made it very difficult for the terrorists to take any consolidated action against government targets. Source stated that at present the Montonero combative strength nationwide is considered to be about 750. This figure is based on an analysis made at the beginning of this month. During the month there have been additional losses which would have to be subtracted from that estimate.

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Source stated that there have been numerous defections from the Montoneros. First, by terrorists who have fled the country, either upon direction of a higher authority or on their own initiative. Second, persons who have stepped out of combat (gone to the margin) and third, persons who have surrendered to the government. In the past several months there have been approximately 40 such surrenders. This represents an estimated 5-6 percent of the existing Montonero combat strength. Source stated that a recent survey was conducted of the persons who had surrendered to determine why they had not surrendered earlier. The general consensus was that they were unaware of the procedures for surrendering and they did not believe the government would give them good treatment. Source stated the government's policy is to provide good treatment for any terrorists that surrender and to give them one-third of what would be the normal sentence. Source stated that the security services have not made clear to the terrorists the procedures for surrendering and the assurances of good treatment. Source hoped to see an increase in the number of Montoneros who turn themselves in in the future.

Source stated that the Montonero supreme command has been in Europe, with headquarters in Rome, for quite some time but now even the second level leadership has been recalled from Argentina and consequently there is very little leadership or direction to the present Montonero activities. The National Conduction had attempted to infiltrate leadership back into the country every 40 days to provide temporary direction. However, the past three leaders were captured within seven days of their arrival in Argentina and subsequently they have stopped infiltrating leadership back into Argentina for periodic visits. Source stated that the Montonero leadership in Europe has established contacts with Al Fatah and affiliated Arab organizations. Recently, Firmenich and Vaca Narvaja met with the head of Al Fatah and other Arab organizations. Source stated the purpose of these meetings and discussions is not known at this time.

Source stated that although the main terrorist organizations are being systematically eliminated, there still are numerous small groups of various political ideologies that have remained active up to the present. These organizations will be better dealt with when the main groups have been eliminated. Two days ago in Mar del Plata, a new organization was identi-

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fied as the Communist-Marxist-Leninist Party. This element, although small, was discovered to have a people's prison, communications equipment and sophisticated weapons, including the INGRAHAM line of submachineguns. Source stated they also had long-barrelled weapons that apparently have come from the U.S. Source stated this group has no relationship to the legal Communist Party of Argentina which has not been involved in any terrorist activities. Source stated that some of these small groups have been receiving financial support from outside the country. The intelligence services believe, but do not have definitive proof, that the Cuban Embassy has been providing financial support for the Fidelist-based movements and that other groups have received some limited support from the Fourth International, based in Paris. Source stated that the Montoneros and the ERP had financed their own operations through kidnappings, bank robberies, extortions and other such activities and had not received financial assistance from abroad.

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